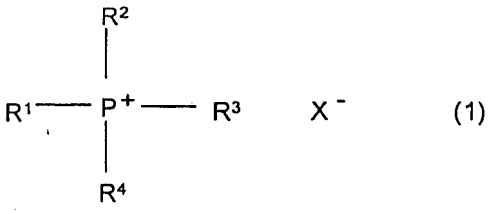
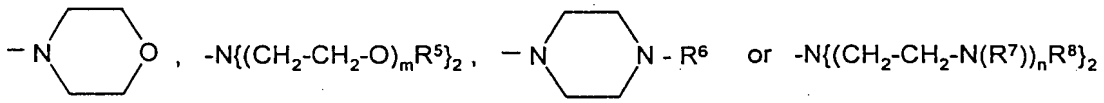
ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

The present invention relates to compounds of the formula

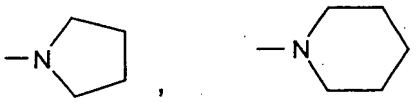


(1)

in which one, two or three of the radicals R^1, R^2, R^3 and R^4 are



where m and n are an integer from 1 to 10, R^5, R^6, R^7 and R^8 are, independently of one another, identical or different and are a straight-chain or branched alkyl radical having 1 to 10 carbon atoms, and the remaining radical(s) R^1 to R^4 are



or $-NR^9R^{10}$, where R^9 and R^{10} are identical or different and are a straight-chain or branched alkyl radical having 1 to 10 carbon atoms,
and X^- is an inorganic or organic anion or an equivalent of a multiply charged inorganic or organic anion. The invention further relates to mixtures of substances comprising compounds of the formula (1), to a process for preparing the compounds of the formula (1) and to the use thereof.